

Domestic Abuse

Whilst Christmas time can be a wonderful, happy and fun family time for many, it can also be a very challenging time for some families. When domestic abuse is occurring in the family home this can make home an unpredictable, volatile and frightening environment to be in. There is support out there for all to access, whether you are a victim of domestic abuse or the perpetrator.

So what is Domestic Abuse and what are the signs?

The Domestic Abuse Act 2021 give the definition for Domestic Abuse as,

"as behaviour of a person towards another person that is abusive and they are personally connected. It includes physical, sexual, violent, threatening, controlling, coercive, economic, psychological, emotional or other abuse".

Signs of Abuse - domestic abuse can take many forms including*:

- Coercion into sexual acts
- Controlling who you speak to
- Kicking, hitting, punching, slapping
- Throwing objects
- Controlling or stopping access to finances
- Not letting you leave the house
- Reading your emails, messages and letters
- Threats
- Rape and sexual assault
- Stalking
- Sleep deprivation

Gaslighting e.g. "Nothing happened"

*this is some examples, not an exhaustive list.

Perpetrators of Domestic Abuse often engage in the 'Cycle of Abuse' whereby, tensions build, even over something minor which leads to an incident, which could be physical violence, verbal, psychological or sexual. Then the reconciliation phase, where the abuser apologises or gaslights the victim, followed by a period of calm before the cycle starts again.

Domestic Abuse isn't always physical. It can also be emotional, sexual, financial and psychological.

CYCLE OF ABUSE **1.TENSIONS BUILD** 2. INCIDENT The abuser creates tension and the The abuser lashes out through survivor's stress builds. physical, verbal, psychological or sexual abuse tactics to dominate the survivor. 4. CALM 3. RECONCILIATION Things seem peaceful, The abuser makes excuses or maybe even better than attempts to apologize for before. But often, this the incident. Gaslighting is doesn't last long before common, aka, "Nothing the cycle starts over happened."

Note: The Cycle of Abuse was originally created by psychologist Lenore Walker. The Cycle does not represent all cases of domestic violence. DomesticShelters.org



Domestic abuse hurts them too...



Children and Domestic Abuse

Since the Domestic Abuse Act 2021, children that have been exposed to domestic abuse, are now recognised as victims of domestic abuse in their own right, rather than just witnesses.

Being exposed to Domestic Abuse has a serious impact on children and affects how they think, feel, and behave.

The Domestic Abuse Act means that they can access the protection and support they need to recover.



If a child discloses abuse

If a child tells you about abuse, it's important to:

- Listen carefully
- Try to remain calm
- Tell them they've done the right thing by telling you
- Reassure them it's not their fault
- Explain what you'll do next
- Report what the child has said as soon as possible



Help to Stop

If you think you are, or might be abusing your family, there is non-judgmental help and support available.

Everyone has the capacity to change and end abuse.

Together, we can end Domestic Abuse.

Support for Victims of Domestic Abuse

- Relate 0300 003 0396
- Refuge National Domestic Violence Helpline 0808 2000 247 (24 hours a day)
- Men's Advice Line 0808 801 0327
- National LGBT+ Domestic Abuse Helpline 0800 999 0327
- Women's Aid Chat, survivors handbook and support forum www.womensaid.org.uk
- IDAS Independent Domestic Abuse Services 03000 110110
- IDAS Rape Support 0300 111 0777
- IDAS 24/7 helpline 0808 2000 247
- Victim Support 01609 643 100 (8am to 7pm) or 0808 168 9111 (24/7)
- Victim Support Online Chat <u>www.victimsupport.org.uk</u> (24/7)
- Safe Line <u>www.safeline.org.uk</u> Support for sexual abuse
- Adolescent to Parent Violence (APV) Support Kinship 0300 123 7015

If you're concerned about your partner's violent or abusive history, you can apply for a Claire's Law via the police, completely confidential, which will disclose any Domestic Abuse convictions. Alternatively, for

information concerning sexual offences against children, apply for a Sarah's Law disclosure. The individual will **NOT** be notified that you have applied.

In an emergency, call 999 and dial 55 if you are unable to speak safely. The operator will know you cannot talk, and your call will be transferred to the police.

Alternatively, text 999 (if registered with the EmergencySMS service - which you can do online) to contact the Police in an emergency.

If you're out in public and need assistance, the 'Ask for Angela' campaign enables you to ask for Angela in any participating establishment to get help immediately.

Support for Children

- Childline 0800 1111
- NSPCC 0808 800 5000, <u>help@nspcc.org.uk</u>
- Barnardo's <u>www.barnardos.org.uk</u>
- Family Lives Online support forums www.familylives.org.uk 0808 800 2222

Help if you're worried about your behaviour

If you are, or you think you might be, domestically abusing a member of your family, there's help available.

<u>https://www.foundationuk.org/team/choices-domestic-abuse-perpetrator-programme/</u> - About this service - Positive Choices (+Choices) is available for anyone aged 16 years or above, regardless of gender or sexuality, who are engaged in abusive behaviour towards their current or former intimate partners, or immediate family members, providing the opportunity to recognise, acknowledge and change that behaviour.

- Contact NSPCC Helpline on 0808 800 5000 or email <u>help@NSPCC.org.uk</u>
- National Domestic Abuse Helpline Text START to 88788 or call 1800 799 7233
- Call Respect on 0808 802 4040 (Monday to Friday 9am to 5pm) or 07849 398711 (Monday to Thursday 9am to 4:30pm)
- Email Respect on info@respectphoneline.org.uk
- Respect Online chat <u>www.respectphoneline.org.uk</u>
- Stop It Now www.stopitnow.org.uk help to stop sexual offending
- www.menshealthforum.org.uk support for those inflicting Domestic Abuse

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